

Rio Tinto Operation/ Project	Contract Name	Rio Tinto Entities (and Interest in Project)	Host Government	Contract Term	Governing Law
Australia					
<i>Aluminium / Bauxite</i>					
Gove	Mining (Gove Peninsula Nabalco Agreement) Ordinance	Swiss Aluminium Australia Limited (100%)	Commonwealth of Australia and Northern Territory	Life of project	Northern Territory
Gove	Special Mineral Lease 11	Swiss Aluminium Australia Limited (100%)	Northern Territory	Life of project	Northern Territory
Weipa	Commonwealth Aluminium Corporation Pty. Limited Agreement Act 1957	RTA Weipa Pty Limited (100%)	State of Queensland	Life of project	Queensland
Weipa	Alcan Queensland Pty. Limited Agreement Act 1965	Alcan South Pacific Pty Limited (100%)	State of Queensland	Life of project	Queensland
<i>Iron Ore</i>					
Channar Mining Joint Venture	Iron Ore (Channar Joint Venture) Agreement Act 1987	Hamersley Iron Pty. Limited and Channar Mining Pty. Limited (60%)	State of Western Australia	Life of project	Western Australia
Various wholly owned mines and infrastructure held by Hamersley Iron	Iron Ore (Hamersley Range) Agreement Act 1963	Hamersley Iron Pty. Limited (100%)	State of Western Australia	Life of project	Western Australia
Hope Downs Joint Venture	Iron Ore (Hope Downs) Agreement Act 1992	Hamersley WA Pty. Limited (50%)	State of Western Australia	Life of project	Western Australia
Koodaideri mine	Iron Ore (Mount Bruce) Agreement Act 1972	Mount Bruce Mining Pty. Limited (100%)	State of Western Australia	Life of project	Western Australia
Rhodes Ridge Joint Venture	Iron Ore (Rhodes Ridge) Agreement Act 1972	Hamersley Resources Limited (50%)	State of Western Australia	Life of project	Western Australia
Robe River Joint Venture mines and infrastructure	Iron Ore (Robe River) Agreement Act 1964	Robe River Limited, Robe River Mining Co Pty. Limited and North Mining Limited (53%)	State of Western Australia	Life of project	Western Australia
Yandicoogina mine and related infrastructure	Iron Ore (Yandicoogina) Agreement Act 1996	Hamersley Iron Pty. Limited and Hamersley Iron-Yandi Pty. Limited (100%)	State of Western Australia	Life of project	Western Australia
<i>Energy & Minerals</i>					
Dampier Salt ¹ (Lake MacLeod operations)	Evaporites (Lake MacLeod) Agreement Act 1967	Pacific Aluminium Pty Limited via Dampier Salt Ltd (68.4%)	State of Western Australia	Life of project	Western Australia
Dampier Salt (Dampier operations)	Dampier Solar Salt Industry Agreement Act 1967	Pacific Aluminium Pty Limited via Dampier Salt Ltd (68.4%)	State of Western Australia	Life of project	Western Australia
Dampier Salt (Port Hedland operations)	Leslie Solar Salt Industry Agreement Act 1966	Pacific Aluminium Pty Limited via Dampier Salt Ltd (68.4%)	State of Western Australia	Life of project	Western Australia
Ranger	Environmental Requirements (attached to Section 41 Authority)	Peko-Wallsend Pty Ltd and North Limited, via Energy Resources of Australia Limited (68.4%)	Commonwealth of Australia	Life of project	Northern Territory
<i>Diamonds</i>					
Argyle Diamonds	Diamond (Argyle Diamond Mines Joint Venture) Agreement Act 1981	Argyle Diamonds Limited (100%)	State of Western Australia	Life of project	Western Australia
Guinea					
<i>Aluminium / Bauxite</i>					
CBG bauxite mine (Compagnie des Bauxites de Guinée)	CBG Basic Convention dated 1 October 1963 Amendment to Basic Convention, 2002	Alcan Holdings Switzerland AG and Aluminium Pechiney via Halco (Mining) Inc. and via Compagnie de Bauxite de Guinée (22.95%)	Republic of Guinea	75 years renewable	Guinea
CBG bauxite mine (Compagnie des Bauxites de Guinée)	Concession Agreement	Alcan Holdings Switzerland AG and Aluminium Pechiney via Halco (Mining) Inc. and via Compagnie de Bauxite de Guinée (22.95%)	Republic of Guinea	22 years renewable	Guinea
<i>Iron Ore</i>					
Simandou	Accord Transactionnel (FR) Settlement Agreement (EN)	Rio Tinto International Holdings Limited, Simfer Jersey Nominee Limited and Simfer Jersey Limited via Simfer S.A. (45.05%)	Republic of Guinea	Life of project	Guinea
Simandou	Convention de Base Amendée et Consolidée (FR) Amended and Consolidated Basic Convention (EN)	Rio Tinto International Holdings Limited, Simfer Jersey Nominee Limited and Simfer Jersey Limited via Simfer S.A. (45.05%)	Republic of Guinea	Life of project	Guinea
Simandou	BOT Convention (FR) BOT Convention (EN)	Rio Tinto International Holdings Limited, Simfer Jersey Nominee Limited and Simfer Jersey Limited via Simfer S.A. (45.05%)	Republic of Guinea	Life of project	Guinea
Simandou	Ajustements Bipartites Simfer (FR) Simfer Bipartite Ajustements (EN)	Rio Tinto International Holdings Limited, Simfer Jersey Nominee Limited and Simfer Jersey Limited via Simfer S.A. (45.05%)	Republic of Guinea	Life of project	Guinea

¹ Within Rio Tinto, the Dampier Salt project in Australia is reported within Iron Ore, reflecting management responsibility.

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Madagascar					
<i>Energy & Minerals</i>					
QIT Madagascar Minerals	Framework Agreement (FR) Framework Agreement (EN)	QIT Madagascar Minerals Limited via QIT Madagascar Minerals SA (80%)	Republic of Madagascar	40 years	Madagascar
QIT Madagascar Minerals	Concession Agreement (FR) Concession Agreement (EN)	Rio Tinto Iron and Titanium Inc., QIT Madagascar Minerals Limited, QIT Madagascar Minerals SA	Republic of Madagascar	Equal to the duration of the Operating Permit of QMM which is 40 years	Madagascar
QIT Madagascar Minerals	Fiscal Agreement (EN) Fiscal Agreement (FR)	Rio Tinto Iron and Titanium Inc., QIT Madagascar Minerals Limited, QIT Madagascar Minerals SA	Republic of Madagascar	Indefinite, includes an undertaking on corporate social responsibility of 25 years.	
Mongolia					
<i>Copper</i>					
Oyu Tolgoi	Investment Agreement (MN) Investment Agreement (EN)	Rio Tinto International Holdings Limited and via Turquoise Hill Resources Limited and Oyu Tolgoi LLC (33.5%)	Government of Mongolia	Initial term of 30 years, extendable for a further 20 years upon satisfaction of prescribed conditions. First renewals are due in 2033 for the Oyu Tolgoi licences.	Mongolia
Oyu Tolgoi	Amended and Restated Shareholders' Agreement (MN) Amended and Restated Shareholders' Agreement (EN)	Rio Tinto International Holdings Limited and via Oyu Tolgoi Netherlands B.V., THR Oyu Tolgoi Ltd, and Oyu Tolgoi LLC (33.5%)	Government of Mongolia	Continues until the conclusion of the liquidation of OT LLC or termination by written agreement between the parties	Mongolia
Oyu Tolgoi	Power Source Framework Agreement (as amended) (MN) Power Source Framework Agreement (as amended) (EN)	Rio Tinto International Holdings Limited and via Turquoise Hill Resources Limited and Oyu Tolgoi LLC (33.5%)	Government of Mongolia	Continues until termination in accordance with its terms	Mongolia
United States					
<i>Energy & Minerals</i>					
Boron / Owens Lake	Lease for Extraction of Mineral Resources (as extended)	U.S. Borax Inc. (100%)	State of California	Current extension applies to 31 July 2028	California